

# National Board of Examinations

<b>Question Paper Name :</b>	DNB Pharmacology Paper1
<b>Subject Name :</b>	DNB Pharmacology Paper1
<b>Creation Date :</b>	2021-08-25 17:09:01
<b>Duration :</b>	180
<b>Total Marks :</b>	100
<b>Display Marks:</b>	No

## DNB Pharmacology Paper1

<b>Group Number :</b>	1
<b>Group Id :</b>	327187277
<b>Group Maximum Duration :</b>	0
<b>Group Minimum Duration :</b>	180
<b>Show Attended Group? :</b>	No
<b>Edit Attended Group? :</b>	No
<b>Break time :</b>	0
<b>Group Marks :</b>	100
<b>Is this Group for Examiner? :</b>	No

## DNB Pharmacology Paper1

<b>Section Id :</b>	327187280
<b>Section Number :</b>	1
<b>Section type :</b>	Offline
<b>Mandatory or Optional :</b>	Mandatory

<b>Number of Questions :</b>	10
<b>Number of Questions to be attempted :</b>	10
<b>Section Marks :</b>	100
<b>Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and Clear Response :</b>	Yes
<b>Sub-Section Number :</b>	1
<b>Sub-Section Id :</b>	327187284
<b>Question Shuffling Allowed :</b>	No

**Question Number : 1 Question Id : 3271871290 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 10**

Discuss various targets of drug action along with suitable examples. [10]

**Question Number : 2 Question Id : 3271871291 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 10**

- Enumerate various pharmacokinetic parameters of a drug. [4]
- Discuss their clinical significance by giving suitable examples. [4]
- Describe the factors influencing the frequency of dosing of drug to a patient. [2]

**Question Number : 3 Question Id : 3271871292 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 10**

- What do you understand by the term "therapeutic index"? [5]
- How will you determine therapeutic window for a new experimental drug? [5]

**Question Number : 4 Question Id : 3271871293 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 10**

- Describe the term pharmacoeconomics. [2]
- Enumerate the criteria used to analyse cost and benefit. [4]
- Discuss the various methods for pharmacoeconomic analysis. [4]

**Question Number : 5 Question Id : 3271871294 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 10**

- a) What are CYP 450 families and their role in drug metabolism? [5]
- b) Discuss the clinical significance of enzyme inhibition and its therapeutic implications. [5]

**Question Number : 6 Question Id : 3271871295 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 10**

Discuss in brief the requirement and methods for dose adjustment in renal diseases. [10]

**Question Number : 7 Question Id : 3271871296 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 10**

- a) Role of pharmacokinetic/ pharmacodynamic modelling in drug research and development. [5]
- b) Biased agonism. [5]

**Question Number : 8 Question Id : 3271871297 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 10**

- a) What is pharmacovigilance and what is its importance? [5]
- b) Discuss various methods of causality assessment with their advantages and limitations. [5]

**Question Number : 9 Question Id : 3271871298 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 10**

- a) Off-label use of drugs with examples. [5]
- b) Applications of biotechnology in medicine. [5]

**Question Number : 10 Question Id : 3271871299 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 10**

- a) Genetic polymorphism. [5]
- b) Rational use of medicine. [5]